

बस्तर विश्वविद्यालय
जगदलपुर (धरमपुरा), जिला-बस्तर (छत्तीसगढ़)



पाठ्यक्रम

बी.ए.-2 (कोड-012) B.A. -2 (Code-012)

बी.ए. क्लासिक्स-2 (कोड-062) B.A. Classics-II (Code-062)

परीक्षा : 2011

कुलसायब

बस्तर विश्वविद्यालय, जगदलपुर
छत्तीसगढ़ की ओर से



अधिकृत मुद्रक एवं प्रकाशक :

गीता पब्लिकेशन

मलनाईपारा, रायपुर (छत्तीसगढ़)

REVISED ORDINANCE NO. 11
(As per State U.G.C. Scheme)
BACHELOR OF ARTS

1. The three year course have been broken up into three Parts.
Part-I Examination : at the end of the first year.
Part-II Examination : at the end of the second year and
Part-III Examination : at the end of the third year.
2. A candidate who after passing (10+2) or Intermediate Examination of C.G. Board of Secondary Education, Raipur or any other examination recognised by the University or C.G. Board of Secondary Education as equivalent thereto, has attended a regular course of study in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University for one academic year shall be eligible for appearing at the B.A. Part-I examination.
3. A candidate who after passing B.A. Part-I examination of the University or any other examination recognised by the University as equivalent thereto has attended a regular course of study for one academic year in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University shall be eligible for appearing at the B.A. Part II Examination.
4. A candidate who after passing B.A. Part II examination of the University has completed a regular course of study for one academic year in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University shall be eligible for appearing at the B.A. Part-III examination.
5. Besides regular students, subject to their compliance with this ordinance, ex-students and non-collegiate candidates shall be eligible for admission to the examination as per provisions of Ordinance N. 6 relating to Examinations (General). Provided that non-collegiate candidates shall be permitted to offer only such subjects/papers as are taught to the regular students at any of the University Teaching Department or College.
6. Every candidate for the Bachelor of arts examination shall be examined in :
 - A. Foundation Course :
 - I - Group - Hindi Language
 - II - Group - English Language
 - B. Three Course subjects : One subject from any three groups out of the following six groups :
 1. Sociology/Ancient Indian History Culture and Anthropology.
 2. Political Science/Home Science / Drawing & Painting / Vocational Course.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

3. Hindi Literature/Sanskrit Literature /Urdu Literature/Mathematics
 4. Economics/Music/Defence studies / Linguistics / ३११
 5. Philosophy/Psychology/Geography/Education/Management.
 6. History/English Literature/Statistics.
 7. Practicals (if necessary) for each core subject.
7. Any candidate who has passed the B.A. examination of the University shall be allowed to present himself for examination in any of additional subjects proscribed for the B.A. to first appear and pass the B.A. Part I examination in the subject which he proposes to offer and then the B.A. Part II and Part III examination in the same subject. Successful candidate will be given a certificate to that effect.
8. In order to pass at any part of the three year degree course examination, an examinee must obtain not less than 33% of the total marks in each subject/group of subjects. In subject/group of subjects, where both theory and practical examination are provided, an examinee must pass in both theory and practical parts of the examination separately.
9. Candidate will have to pass separately at the Part-I, Part II and part-III examination. No division shall be assigned on the result of the Part-I and Part-II examination, determining the division of the Final examination, total marks obtained by the examinees, in their Part-I, Part-II and Part-III examination in the aggregate shall be taken into account. Candidate will not be allowed to change subjects after passing Part I Examination.
- Provided in case of candidate who has passed the examination through the supplementary examination having failed in one subject only the total aggregate marks being carried over for determining the division shall include the actual marks obtained in the subject in which he appeared at the supplementary examination.
10. Successful examinees at the Part-III examination obtaining 60% or more marks shall be placed in the First division, those obtaining less than 60% but not less than 45% marks in the Second division and other successful examinees in the third division.

Subject	Paper	Marks	
		Max.	Min.
i) Environmental Studies Field Work	I	75	33
		25	
A. Foundation Course	I	75	26
		75	
ii) Hindi Lang. - I	I	75	26
		75	
B. Three Core Subject - II	I	75	26
		75	
1. Hindi Literature	I	75	50
2. Sanskrit Literature	I	75	50
3. English Literature	I	75	50
4. Philosophy	I	75	50
5. Economics	I	75	50
6. Political Science	I	75	50
7. History	I	75	50
8. Ancient Indian History Culture & Archaeology	I	50	50
9. Sociology	I	50	17
		75	
10. Geography	I	75	50
11. Mathematics	I	50	17
		50	
12. Statistics	I	50	33
		50	
		50	
13. Anthropology	I	50	17
		50	
Practical	I	50	33
		50	
Practical	I	50	17
		50	

B.A.-Part-II

Subject	Paper	Max. Marks	Min. Marks
14. Linguistics	I II	75 75	50
15. Indian Music	I II	50 50	33
16. Home Science	I II	50 50	33
17. Education	I II	75 75	50
18. Psychology	I II	50 50	33
19. Management	I II	75 75	50
20. Defence Studies	I II	50 50	33
21. Urdu	I II	75 75	50
22. Dance	I II	50 50	33
23. Vocational Course	I II	50 50	33

USE OF CALCULATORS

The Students of Degree/P.G. Classes will be permitted to use of Calculators in the examination hall from annual 1986 examination on the following conditions as per decision of the standing committee of the Academic Council at its meeting held on 31-1-1986-

1. Student will bring their own Calculators.
2. Calculators will not be provided either by the university or examination centres.
3. Calculators with memory and following variables be permitted +, -, x, . square, reciprocal, exponentials log, square root, trigonometric functions, wize, sine, cosine, tangent etc. factorial summation, xy, yx and in the light of objective approval of merits and demerits of the viva only will be allowed.

B.A.-Part-II

(6)

श्री. ए./श्री.एस.पी./श्री.का.म./श्री.एच.एच.सी.
भागा - दो, आंध्र प्रदेश

प्रश्न पत्र - प्रथम (हिन्दी भाषा) (पैपर कोड-0171)

पूर्णांक - 75

अंक-30

खण्ड-क

निम्नलिखित 5 लेखकों के एक-एक निबंध पद्यरचना में समीक्षित करें -

1. महलगा गांधी - तन्त्र और अस्तित्व
2. विनोबा भावे - ग्राम सेवा
3. आचार्य नेहरू देव - युवकों का समाज में स्थान
4. बालदेव शरण अग्रवाल - भाव-भूमि
5. भावतरंगण अग्रवाल - विमलत्व की व्युत्पत्ति
6. हरि दीक्षित - डॉ. खन्नावर बंगल

अंक-20

खण्ड-ख

हिन्दी भाषा और उसके विविध रूप

- काव्यतन्त्र भाषा
- श्लेष का भाग
- विल एवं योनिव्यं की भाषा
- पर्यायी भाषा

अंक-25

खण्ड-ग

अनुवाद व्यवहार : गीतों से हिन्दी में अनुवाद

हिन्दी की व्यक्तित्व कौटुम्बिक-
रचनात्मक प्रयोगों पर अवलोकन, प्रती, सदान, विशेषण, क्रिया विशेषण, समास, संधि एवं सौकरित्या, रत्ना एव
-प्रयोगों का विश्लेषण।

PAPER - II ENGLISH LANGUAGE (Paper Code-0172)

The question paper for B.A./B.Sc./B.Com./B.H.Sc., English Language and cultural values shall comprise the following units :

UNIT-I Short answer questions to be assessed by (Five short answer questions of three marks each) 15 Marks

UNIT-II (a) Reading comprehension of an unseen passage 05 Marks

(b) Vocabulary 10 Marks

UNIT-III Report-Writing 10 Marks

UNIT-IV Expansion of an idea 20+15 Marks

UNIT-V Grammar and Vocabulary based on the prescribed text book. Question on all the units shall asked from the prescribed text which will comprise specimens of popular creative/writing and the following it any

- (a) Matter & technology
- (i) State of matter and its structure
- (ii) Technology (Electronics Communication, Space Science)

- (b) Our Scientists & Institutions
- (i) Life & work of our eminent scientist Aya Bhatt, Kauri Charak Shusruta, Nagarjuna, J.C. Bose and C.V. Raman, S. Ramanujam, Homi J. Bhabha, Birkal Sahani.
- (ii) Indian Scientific Institutions (Ancient & Modern)

Books Prescribed :

Foundation English for U.G. Second Year - Published by M.P. Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal.

B.A.-Part-II

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हिन्दी साहित्य
प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र

अर्वाचीन हिन्दी काव्य (पेपर कोड-01713)

अंक - 75

प्रस्तावना- आधुनिक काव्य आधुनिकता की समस्त विशेषताओं को समेटे हुए है। स्वतंत्रता प्राप्ति के पूर्व की भाव-भाषा, चिन्तन, अन्तर्वस्तु संबंधी समस्त विकास धारा यहाँ सजीव रूप में देखी जा सकती है। इसे अन्वेषण करना मनुष्य की विकास यात्रा को नजर अन्दाज करना है। इस यात्रा के साक्षात्कार के लिए आधुनिक काव्य का अध्ययन अपेक्षित ही नहीं अपरिहार्य अतिवार्थ है।

पाठ्य विषय -

1. भैरवीशरण गुप्त	भारत-भारती की कविताएँ
2. सूक्तान्त त्रिपाठी मिसाल	(1) सखि बसन्त आया। (2) बर दे, चीणा वाहिनी बर दे। (3) हिन्दी के सुम्नों के प्रति प्रथ। (4) तोड़ती - पदचर। (5) राजे ने अपनी रखवाली की।
3. सुभिनानन्दन पंत	(1) बारल। (2) परिचर्तन 2-पद (1) खोलता इधर जन्मलोचन 2. आब का दुख करल का आलस। (3) राज। (4) झंझा में नीगा। (5) भारत मता।
4. भाष्यन जाल चतुर्वेदी	(1) बलि पंथी से। (2) सौंझ और डोलक की धारें। (3) में ब्रेच रही है, दूती। (4) उलाहना। (5) निशब्द सेनानी।
5. 'स. लो. वात्स्यायन अश्वेय	(1) सभरे उठा वो धूप चिल्ली थी। (2) साप्राप्ती का नेत्रेय दान। (3) घर। (4) चाँदनी जो लो। (5) दूरचिखल।

दुर्गापठ हेतु कवियों का अध्ययन किशा जाणग, निम पर लघुतरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे -

1. अयोध्या सिंह उपाध्याय "हरिओप"।	श्रीकांत वर्मा।
2. सुभद्रा कुमारी चौहान।	21 अंक
3. ज्योत्सनाएं	24 अंक
2. आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न	15 अंक
5 लघुतरीय प्रश्न पत्र	15 अंक
15 वस्तुनिष्ठ / अति लघुतरीय प्रश्न	15 अंक
कुल अंक	75 अंक

B.A.-Part-II

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इकाई विभाजन -

- इकाई-1 ज्योत्सना
इकाई-2 गुप्त, निराला
इकाई-3 पंत, चतुर्वेदी, अश्वेय
इकाई-4 दुर्गापठ के कवि एवं आधुनिक काव्य धारा का इतिहास (प्राचीन काव्य धारा, छायाचित्र, प्रतिवाद, प्रयोगवाद, नई कविता)
इकाई-5 वस्तुनिष्ठ/लघुतरीय प्रश्न (सम्पूर्ण पाठ्यक्रम से)

हिन्दी साहित्य
द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र

हिन्दी निर्बंध तथा अन्य गद्य विधाएँ (पेपर कोड-0174)

अंक - 75

पाठ्य विषय-

ज्योत्सना एवं आलोचनात्मक प्रश्नों के लिए एक नाटक, पांच प्रतिनिधि निबंध और पाँच एकांकी का विश्लेषण किशा गया है।

UNIT-I	गया है।	
UNIT-II क-	अंधेरी नगरी-भारतेंदु हरिश्चन्द्र	
बंध-	1. क्रोध 2. बसन्त 3. उस अमराई ने राम-राम कही है 4. काल्येयु नाट्यम प्रथम 5. बेईमानी की परत	आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल। डॉ. हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी। डॉ. विश्वनिवास मिश्र। बाबू गुलाम राय। हरिश्चंकर परसाई डॉ. रामकुमार वर्मा भुवनेश्वर लक्ष्मीनारायण मिश्र उदयशंकर भट्ट श्री. लक्ष्मीनारायण जाल
UNIT-	1. काल्येयु नाट्यम प्रथम 2. बेईमानी की परत 3. एक दिन 4. दस हजार 5. मम्मी ठकुराईन	
UP	1. राहुल सांकृत्यायन 2. आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न 3. ज्योत्सनाएं 4. लघुतरीय प्रश्न 5. वस्तुनिष्ठ / अति लघुतरीय प्रश्न	21 अंक 24 अंक 15 अंक 15 अंक
अंक विभाजन-	कुल अंक	75 अंक

दुर्गापठ के लिए तीन गद्यकर्मों का अध्ययन किशा जाणग, निम पर लघुतरीय प्रश्न पूछे जायेंगे।

इकाई-1 ज्योत्सना	21 अंक
इकाई-2 अंधेरी नगरी एवं क्रोध, बसन्त, उस अमराई ने राम-राम कही है।	24 अंक
इकाई-3 ओरणजेब की आखिरी रात, स्टूडेंट, एक दिन, दस हजार, मम्मी ठकुराईन	15 अंक
इकाई-4 दुर्गापठ के गद्यकार-राहुल सांकृत्यायन, महादेवी वर्मा, हजीब तनवीर।	15 अंक
इकाई-5 वस्तुनिष्ठ/अति लघुतरीय प्रश्न (समग्र पाठ्य विषय से)	15 अंक
कुल अंक	75 अंक

B.A.-Part-II

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ENGLISH LITERATURE
PAPER-I
MODERN ENGLISH LITERATURES (Paper Code-0175)

M.M. 75

All Questions are compulsory.

- Note :
1. Unit-I is compulsory. Two passages from each of the units I to V to be set and three to be attempted. (3 x 5 = 15)
 2. Short answer questions from unit VII, seven to be set and five to be attempted. (5 x 2 = 10)
 3. Long answer questions from unit II to VI. Five questions from each unit with internal choice to be set. (5 x 2 = 10)
(Words limit for each answer is 300-400 words)

UNIT-I
(Poetry)

Annotations
W.B. Yeats - 'A Prayer for My Daughter, The Second Coming'

UNIT-II
(Poetry)

T.S. Eliot - 'Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock'
Dylan Thomas - 'Lament, A Refusal to Mourn the Death of Larkin - 'Toads', 'At Grass'

UNIT-III
(Prose)

Bertrand Russell - 'On the Value of Scepticism'
Oscar Wilde - 'Happy Prince'

UNIT-IV
(Drama)

G.B. Shaw - 'Pygmalion'

UNIT-V
(Fiction and short-stories)

Rudyard Kipling-Kim
Short-Stories
Katherine Mansfield - 'A Cup of Tea'

UNIT-VI

1. Elegy,
2. Sonnet,
3. Ode,
4. Morality & Miracle Play,
5. One Act Play,
6. Interlude

UNIT-VII

- BOOKS RECOMMENDED :**
1. An Introduction to the study of English Lit. B. Prasad
 2. A Glossary of Literary Terms - M.H. Abrahamas
 3. Prose of Today - M. Millan
 4. Short stories of Yesterday and To day - M. Millan

ENGLISH LITERATURE
PAPER - II
MODERN ENGLISH LITERATURES (Paper Code-0176)

M.M. 75

All question are compulsory.

- Note :
1. Unit I is compulsory. Two passages from each of the units II to V to be set and three to be attempted. (3x5 = 15)
 2. Short answer questions from unit VII, seven to be set and five to be attempted. (5x2 = 10)
 3. Long-answer questions from unit II to VI. Five questions from each unit with internal choice to be set. (5x2 = 10)
(Words limit for each answer is 300-400 words)

UNIT-I
(Poetry)

Annotation
Sasson - 'At the Grove of Henry Vaughan.'

UNIT-II
(Poetry)

Owen, W.H. - 'Strange Meeting'
Auden - 'Seascape'

UNIT-III
(Poetry)

Ted Hughes - 'The Howling of Wolves'
Robert Lynd - 'Forgetting'

UNIT-IV
(Prose)

H. Bialloc - 'A conversation with A Reader'
John Galsworthy - 'Strife'

UNIT-V
(Drama)

J.M. Synge - 'Riders of the Sea'
William Golding - 'Lord of the Flies (Fiction)'

UNIT-VI

- OR
William Golding - 'Lord of the Flies (Fiction)'
UNIT-VII 1. Simile 2. Metaphor 3. Alliteration 4. Onomatopoeia 5. Ballad 6. Epic 7. Dramatic Monologuc.

UNIT-VIII

- BOOK RECOMMENDED -**
1. Golden Treasury - Palgrave
 2. A Glossary of Literary Terms - M.H. Abrams
 3. An Introduction to the study of English literature - B. Prasad

राजनीति

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र

पारचात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन (पेपर कोड-0183)

पूर्णांक - 75

- इकाई-1
1. Plato प्लेटो - आदर्श राज्य की अवधारणा के विशेष संदर्भ में, शिखा, साम्प्रदाय, दार्शनिक शासक।
 2. Aristotle अरस्तू - राज्य, संविधानों का वर्गीकरण, दासता, शक्ति संबंधी विचार।
 3. Machiavelli मैक्यावेली - मैक्यावेली का राज्य एवं शासन, धर्म, नैतिकता संबंधी विचार एवं राजदर्शन को देन।

- इकाई-2
4. Hobbes - सामाजिक समझौता संबंधी विचार
 5. Locke - का सामाजिक समझौता संबंधी विचार
 6. Rousseau - रुसो का सामाजिक समझौता संबंधी विचार, सामान्य इच्छा का सिद्धांत

- इकाई-3
7. Bentham - बेंथम का उपयोगितावाद
 8. J.S. Mill - जे एस मिल - राज्य, स्वतंत्रता, अधिकार एवं प्रतिनिधि शासन संबंधी विचार

- इकाई-4
9. Hegel - हीगल के राज्य संबंधी विचार, दंडवाद
 10. T.H. Green - टी.एच. ग्रीन - राज्य एवं शासन संबंधी विचार, स्वतंत्रता, राजदर्शन को देन

- इकाई-5
11. Karl Marx - कार्ल मार्क्स का द्वांदत्मक प्रतिक्रिया, वर्ग संघर्ष का सिद्धांत, आर्थिक मूल्य का सिद्धांत, इतिहास की आर्थिक व्याख्या, मार्क्स की देन।

संदर्भ ग्रंथ -

1. के.एन. वर्मा - राजदर्शन
2. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा - पारचात्य एवं आधुनिक राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास
3. जीवन मेहता - राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास
4. बाबुलाल फाड़िया - राजनीतिक चिंतन का इतिहास
5. गेंडल - हिस्ट्री ऑफ पॉलिटिकल थॉट्स
6. फोस्टर एण्ड बोस - मास्टर ऑफ पॉलिटिकल थॉट्स, पार्ट 1 : 2
7. कोकर - रिसेंट पॉलिटिकल थॉट्स
8. एस. सुकर्जी एवं एस. रामास्वामी - ए हिस्ट्री ऑफ पॉलिटिकल थॉट्स, प्लेटो टू मार्क्स
9. मार्कर - ग्रीक पॉलिटिकल थ्योरी
10. सेबाइन - हिस्ट्री ऑफ पॉलिटिकल थ्योरी।

B.A-Part-II

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राजनीति शास्त्र,

प्रश्न पत्र - द्वितीय

तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति (पेपर कोड-0184)
(ब्रिटेन, अमेरिका, चीन, स्विट्जरलैंड के विशेष संदर्भ में)

पूर्णांक - 75

- इकाई-1
- तुलनात्मक राजनीति का अर्थ, प्रकृति, क्षेत्र एवं समस्याएं।
तुलनात्मक राजनीति के अध्ययन के अंगण : राजनीतिक व्यवस्था का उपागम-डेविड ईस्टन एवं आम्पड एवं पाबेल के अनुसार।
संवैधानिक परम्पराएं एवं संविधान की विशेषताएं।

- इकाई-2
- संवैधानिक संरचना-कार्यपालिका का अर्थ, प्रकार, कार्य शक्तियों का केन्द्रण, तुलनात्मक विवेचन।
- इकाई-3
- संवैधानिक संरचना-विधायिका-संसदन, कार्य, हिस्टरीय व्यवस्थापिका का पक्ष विपक्ष, तुलनात्मक अध्ययन।
- इकाई-4
- संवैधानिक संरचना-न्यायपालिका-समाउन, कार्य, स्वतंत्रता, महत्व, विधि का शासन एवं न्यायिक प्रदानिकोकेना।
- इकाई-5
- राजनीतिक, संस्कृति एवं राजनीतिक।
समाजीकरण की अवधारणा, राजनीतिक दल-विशेषतः एवं महत्व, दबाव समूह, अर्थ, प्रकार, परिभाषा एवं महत्त्व।

राजनीतिक प्रक्रिया में गति की भूमिका।

संदर्भ ग्रंथ -

1. डैन एवं फाड़िया - तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति
2. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा - तुलनात्मक राजनीति
3. एस.सूरी - तुलनात्मक राजनीति के सिद्धांत
4. आशा गुप्ता - तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति
5. के.सी. चौहरी - तुलनात्मक राजनीति
6. सी.बी. ग्रेना - तुलनात्मक राजनीति
7. राय एवं सिंह - तुलनात्मक राजनीति
8. एस.आर. मोहेश्वरी - तुलनात्मक राजनीति
9. आर.बी.एस. डैन - तुलनात्मक राजनीति
10. डे.सी. चौहरी - तुलनात्मक राजनीति
11. विद्या भूषण - कम्पैरेटिव्ह पॉलिटिक्स
12. हि. डिखान - कम्पैरेटिव्ह पॉलिटिक्स
13. एस.ई. फाइसर - कम्पैरेटिव्ह गवर्नमेंट
14. एच. फाइसर - कम्पैरेटिव्ह गवर्नमेंट

B.A-Part-II

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SOCIOLOGY

PAPER - I

SOCIETY IN INDIA (Paper Code-0185)

- UNIT-I** View about Indian Society.
The Classical views : Verna, Ashram Karma and Dharma
Field views : M.N. Shrivivas and S.C. dubey
Significance and interface of classical and field views
- UNIT-II** The Structure and Composition of Indian Society
Structure : Villages, Towns, Cities and Rural - urban,
Linkage composition : Tribes, Dalits, Women and Minorities
- UNIT-III** Basic Institutions of Indian Society
Caste system, kinship, family, family marriage class, changing dimensions.
- UNIT-IV** Familial Problems
Dowry, domestic violence, divorce, intra-generational/conflict problem of elderly
- UNIT-V** Social Problems
Casteism, Regionalism, Communalism, corruption, youth unrest.

SOCIOLOGY

PAPER - II

CRIME AND SOCIETY (Paper Code-0186)

- UNIT-I** Conception and types of crime
Early Explanation - Classical, Positives, psychological.
- UNIT-II** Social structure and Anomie
criminality - suicide
Organized crime, white collar crime
Causes, consequences and remedies of Terrorism.
- UNIT-III** Indian Social Problems
Nature of Social change and crime in India Social Disco-Dentization. Alcoholize. Drug
Addiction, boggary.
- UNIT-IV** Punishment - Objectives and forms.
Major theories of punishment
Modern correctional concepts probation, parole open prison.
Correctional process.
- UNIT-V** Role of police and Judiciary in India Development of Jail reforms in India Sociology
of Prison.

ECONOMICS

PAPER - I

MACRO ECONOMICS

(Paper Code-0181)

- UNIT-I** National Income & Social Accounts Concept and Measurement of National Income;
National Income identities with government and international trade; Sectors of
National Accounts; Green accounting Say's Law of Markets and the classical theory
of employment; Keynes's objection to the classical theory; Aggregate demand and
aggregate supply functions; The principle of effective demand.
- UNIT-II** Consumption function - Average and marginal propensity to consume; Factors
influencing consumption spending; The investments multiplier and its effectiveness
in LDCs; Theory of investment - Autonomous and induced investment; Marginal
efficiency of capital; Rate of interest classical savings theory & Investment - ex-
post and ex-ante, Equality & Equilibrium.
- UNIT-III** Nature and characteristics of trade cycle; Hawtrey's monetary theory; Hayek's over
investment theory; Keynes' view on trade cycle; The concept of accelerator;
Samuelson and Hicks multiplier, accelerator model, Control of trade cycles.
- UNIT-IV** International Trade - Inter-regional and international trade, Comparative advantage
and opportunity Cost, Heckscher Ohlin Theory its main feature assumptions &
limitations. Term of Trade, Tariffs & Quotas concept of optimum tariff.
- UNIT-V** Balance of trade & Balance of Payment- Concept & Components of BOP, Equilibrium
& disequilibrium in BOP Various measures to correct deficit in BOP, Relative merits
& demerits of devaluation, Foreign Trade Multiplier.
- UNIT-V** Functions of IMF, World Bank and WTO, Reform of the international monetary system
with special reference to India.
Foreign Trade in India recent Changes in the Composition and direction of foreign
trade, Causes & affects of persistent deficit in Bop the Measures adopted by the
government to correct the deficit after 1991 Partial & Full Convertibility of Rupee,
Instruments of export promotion & Recent Export & Import Policies of India & Role
of Multinational Corporations in India.
- BASIC READING LIST -**
- Ackley, G. (1976) - Macro Economics; Theory and Policy, Mcmillan Publishing Company, New York.
 - Day, A.C.L. (1960) - Outline of Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press Oxford.
 - Gupta, S.B. (1994)- Monetary Economics, S. Chand and Co., Delhi
 - Hejdra, B. J. and F. V. Ploeg (2001) - Foundations of Modern Macro-economics, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
 - Lewis, M.K. and P.D. Mizan (2000) - Monetary Economics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
 - Shapiro, E. (1996) - Macroeconomic Analysis, Galgolia Publications, New Delhi.

इकाई-1 1. फ्रांस की क्रांति - नेपोलन क्रांति-युग में आतंक का राज्य तक

2. जयदेवजी शासन

3. नेपोलियन बोनापार्ट का उत्थान एवं अन्तर्निष्ठा

4. नेपोलियन बोनापार्ट का पतन

इकाई-2 1. विद्युत का प्रयोग, यूरोप की संयुक्त व्यवस्था

2. अन्तर्देशीय - शैक्षणिक

3. 1830 की क्रांति - कारण एवं परिणाम

4. 1848 की क्रांति - कारण एवं परिणाम

इकाई-3 1. औद्योगिक क्रांति

2. इंग्लैण्ड में उत्तरवाद - 1832 के सुधार

3. 1867 के सुधार

4. वार्डरिस्ट आंदोलन

इकाई-4 1. नेपोलियन तृतीय की उपलब्धियाँ

2. पूर्वी समस्या - उत्पत्ति के कारण

3. यूरोप का द्वन्द्ववादी संग्राम

4. क्रिमेय युद्ध

इकाई-5 1. रूस - बार अलेक्जेंडर द्वितीय

2. इटली का एकिकरण

3. जर्मनी का एकिकरण

4. मैदानी पुनर्स्थापना - 1868

संदर्भ ग्रंथ -

1. हेबन

2. वी.आई. पाल

3. HAL Fisher

4. Christopher

5. A.J.P. Taylor

6. David Thompson

7. पी.एच. मेहता

8. दीनानाथ वर्मा

9. मधुरालता वर्मा

10. Fisher

11. दीनानाथ वर्मा एवं शिवकुमार सिंह

आधुनिक यूरोप का इतिहास

आधुनिक यूरोप का इतिहास

A History of Europe

From Reformation to Industrial Revolution

The origins of the second war

Europe, Neopolitan

आधुनिक यूरोप (1789-1871)

आधुनिक यूरोप का इतिहास

आधुनिक यूरोप का इतिहास

A History of Europe

विश्व इतिहास का संक्षेप

1. The B.A. Part-II examination in Geography will be of 150 marks. There will be two theory papers and one practical each of 50 marks as follows :

Paper-I Physical Geography-II
(Climatology and Oceanography)

Paper-II Regional Geology with special reference to North America

Paper-III Practical Geography

2. Each theory paper shall be of three hours duration.

3. Candidates will be required to pass separately in theory and practical examinations.

4. Each theory paper is divided into five units.

5. (a) In the practical examination, the following shall be the allotment of time and marks.

(i) Lab work - 25 marks upto three hours.

(ii) Field work (survey) - 15 marks Two hours

(iii) Practical Record and viva-voce - 10 marks

(b) The external and internal examiners shall jointly submit marks.

(c) The candidates shall present at the time of the practical examination their practical records, regularly signed by the teachers concerned.

PAPER - I

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY - II

(CLIMATOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY) (Paper Code-0187)

A. CLIMATOLOGY

UNIT-I Weathers and climate; definition and significance of climatology. Elements of weather and climate, their causes. Composition and structure of the atmosphere.

Atmospheric Temperature : Insolation and Global energy budget, vertical, horizontal and seasonal distribution of temperature.

Atmospheric pressure and winds : Vertical and horizontal distribution of pressure, planetary, periodic and local winds.

UNIT-II Atmospheric moisture : humidity, evaporation; and condensation; hydrological cycle, types of precipitation, world patterns of rainfall : regional and seasonal distribution.

Atmospheric disturbances : tropical and temperate cyclones; thun derstorms and tornadoes.

UNIT-III Climatic classification, basis of koppert's classification and types-distribution, characteristics and related plant and animal life.

Role of climate in human life; Atmospheric pollution and global warming general causes; consequences and measures of control.

B. OCEANOGRAPHY

UNIT-IV Relevance of oceanography in earth and atmospheric science. Definition of oceanography, Surface configuration of the ocean floor, continental shelf, continental slope, abyssal plain, mid-oceanic ridges and oceanic trenches. Relief of atlantic, pacific and Indian oceans. Distribution of temperature and salinity of oceans and seas.

UNIT-V Circulation of oceanic waters : Waves, tides and currents, currents of the Atlantic, Pacific and Indian ocean as storehouse of resources for the future.

READINGS- CLIMATOLOGY

B.A.-Part-II

(22)

1. Barry, R.G. & Chorley, R.J. Atmosphere, Weather and Climate, Routledge, 1998.
2. Critchfield, H.: General Climatology, Prentice-Hall, New York 1975.
3. Das, P.K. The Monsoons, National Book Trust, New Delhi 1968
4. Lydolph, Paul, E.: The climate of the Earth, Rowman and Allanheld, Tolowa 1985
5. Mather, J.R.: Climatology, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1974.
6. Patterson, S. Introduction of Meteorology, McGraw-Hill Book Co., London, 1969.
7. Stringer, E.T.: Foundation of Climatology, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 1982.
8. Trewartha, G.T.: An Introduction to Climate: International Students edition, cGraw Hill, New York, 1980.

OCEANOGRAPHY

1. Anikouchine, W.A. and Stemberg, R.W.: The World Oceans - An Introduction to Oceanography Englewood Cliffs : N.J. 1973.
2. Grald, S.: General Oceanography- An Introduction, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
3. Garrison, T. Oceanography : Wardsworth, com., U.S.a. 1998.
4. King C.A.M., Benches and Coasts, E. Arnold, London, 1972.
5. King C.A.M.: Oceanography for Geographers E. Arnold, London, 1976.
6. Sharma, R.C. Vatei M., Oceanography for Geographers : Chetnya Publishing House, Allahabad, 1970.
7. Shepard, F.P.: Submarine Geology, Harper & Sons, New York, 1948.
8. Thurman, H.B. Introductory Oceanography, Chartos, Webber E. Marri Publishing Co., 1984.
9. Weisberg, J. and Howard : Introductory Oceanography, McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, 1976.

PAPER-II (Paper Code-0188)

REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO NORTH AMERICA

- UNIT-I** Regional concept : Bases of regionalization ; North America-structure, relief, climate and soils.
- UNIT-II** Forests, Distribution and Production of Mineral and Energy Resources (Iron ore, Manganese, Copper, Coal, Petroleum and Hydro-electricity) of North America.
- UNIT-III** Major Crops : Agricultural belts, Live stock and Dairy Farming in North America.
- UNIT-IV** Industries of North America - Localization, development & production (Iron & Steel, Cotton textile, Heavy Engineering Industries), Industrial Regions, Population : Trade and Transport.
- UNIT-V** Detailed study of the following regions of North America : California valley, New England Region, Lake Region, Alaska, Prairie Region and St. Lawrence valley.

PAPER-III

PRACTICAL GEOGRAPHY

- UNIT-I** Distribution Maps : Dot, Choropleth & Isopleth
- UNIT-II** Map Projections : Definition and classification, Cylindrical projections-simple, equal area, Galls, Mercator's.
- UNIT-III** Interpretation of weather maps : Use of meteorological instruments.
- UNIT-IV** Statistical Methods : Quartile : Mean deviation, standard deviation and Quartile deviation ; Relative variability and co-efficient of variation.
- UNIT-V** Surveying-Prismatic Compass Survey : open and closed traverse, correction of bearing, calculation of interior angles.

PSYCHOLOGY

PAPER - I

SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (Paper Code-0189)

M.M. 50

- UNIT-I** Nature, goal and scope of social psychology, methods of social psychology : experimental, survey, interview, observation, sociometry. Approaches to study of social behaviour : psychoanalytic, cognitive, behavioural.
- UNIT-II** Social Perception : Perception of self and others, Impression formation and its determinant, prosocial behaviour : co-operation and helping, personal, situational and socio-cultural determinants.

- UNIT-III** Stereotyps : Nature, determinants, prejudice : nature and determinants. Attitudes: nature and measurements, interpersonal attraction and its determinants.

- UNIT-IV** Group Structure and function, social facilitation, conformity, cohesiveness. Group Norms, Leadership : Nature types characteristics and functions.

- UNIT-V** Social issues : Aggression, determinants, prevention and control. Population Explosion : nature and consequences, socio, cultural pollution : corruption, mob behaviour, gender discrimination and child labour.

REFERENCES :

- श्रीरं अण्ण कुमार - समाज मनोविज्ञान की स्वरूपा, मोदीलाल बनारसदा
श्रीरं, जी शैर - समाज मनोविज्ञान के दूर आधार म.यू. हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी
श्रीरं लालनरन - समाज मनोविज्ञान की स्वरूपा रघुनाथ शर्मा-----
Doron R.A. & Byrne - Social psychology New Delhi : Prentice second, P.F. & Backman,
C.W. (1994) - social psychology Magraw-Hill.

PAPER - II

PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT (Paper Code-0190)

M.M. 50

- UNIT-I** Psychological Assessment : Concept, difference between physical and psychological assessment, levels of assessment, barriers to psychological assessment, Undimensional and multidimensional assessment.

- UNIT-II** Psychological Test : Concept, characteristics, types, standardized and non-standardised, group, performance and verbal, uses of psychological tests.

- UNIT-III** Test Construction : Steps in test construction, Reliability : Test-retest, split-half, factors affecting reliability, validity : Content and predictive, factor affecting validity. Norms-age and grade.

- UNIT-IV** Cognitive and noncognitive tests : cognitive-introduction to intelligence, aptitude, achievement testing. Noncognitive : Introduction to personality, interest, value testing.

- UNIT-V** Psychological Testing in applied aspects of life : education, occupation, social, health and organization, socio-cultural factors in psychological assessment.

REFERENCE -

- Anastasi (1997) Psychological testing, New York : Mac Hill Cirimnero, A.R. (1986) Hand book of Behavioural assessment, New York : John Wiley.
- Gupta, S.P. (2001) : शैरुतिक मापन एव मूल्यांकन, शारदा सुस्तक शर्मा, बनारसी